International Classification of Diseases (ICD)-10 Codes
Tobacco/Nicotine Dependence, and Secondhand Smoke Exposure
Effective October 1, 2015

Background and Context

Through September 30, 2015, the ICD-9 diagnostic code for identifying and documenting patients who use tobacco is 305.1. Thus, there has been a single diagnostic code for tobacco use/dependence.

Effective October 1, 2015, healthcare will transition to ICD-10 codes. ICD-10 expands the breadth and depth healthcare documentation in general and for tobacco use and exposure in particular.

The transition to ICD-10 is required for everyone covered by the Health Insurance Portability Accountability Act (HIPAA). The change to ICD-10 does not affect Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) billing codes for outpatient procedures and physician services.

Purpose of this Document

This document provides the new ICD-10 codes for patients who use, are dependent on, or are exposed to nicotine/tobacco. For example, ICD-10 includes specific codes/modifiers for cigarette use, chewing tobacco use, smoking during pregnancy, exposure to secondhand smoke, and many others.

Importantly, the former ICD-9 code 305.1 (tobacco use and dependence) will transition to the new ICD-10 codes:

- F17.2 (nicotine dependence),
- 099.33 (smoking complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium),
- P04.2 (newborn affected by maternal use of tobacco),
- P96.81 (exposure to environmental tobacco smoke in the perinatal period),
- T65.2 (toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine),
- Z57.31 (occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke),
- Z71.6 (tobacco use counseling, not elsewhere classified),
- Z72 (tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS)),
- Z77.2 (contact with and exposure to environmental tobacco smoke), and
- Z87.8 (history of nicotine dependence).

Each of these codes are often used with modifier(s) to specifically define the type of tobacco use or exposure. See pages 2 – 4.

The full set of nicotine, smoking, tobacco, and smoke exposure ICD-10 codes are on the pages that follow.
ICD-10 Diagnostic Codes for Nicotine Dependence, effective October 1, 2015

F17 Nicotine Dependence

Excludes1: History of tobacco dependence (Z87.891); tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS) (Z72.0)
Excludes2: Tobacco use (smoking) during pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O99.33); toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine (T65.2) – see below

F17.2 Nicotine dependence

F17.20 Nicotine dependence, unspecified
   F17.200 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, uncomplicated
   F17.201 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, in remission
   F17.203 Nicotine dependence unspecified, with withdrawal
   F17.208 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, with other nicotine-induced disorders
   F17.209 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

F17.21 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes
   F17.210 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, uncomplicated
   F17.211 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, in remission
   F17.213 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with withdrawal
   F17.218 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with other nicotine-induced disorders
   F17.219 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

F17.22 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco
   F17.220 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, uncomplicated
   F17.221 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, in remission
   F17.223 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with withdrawal
   F17.228 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with other nicotine-induced disorders
   F17.229 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

F17.29 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product
   F17.290 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, uncomplicated
   F17.291 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, in remission
   F17.293 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, with withdrawal
   F17.298 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, with other nicotine-induced disorders
   F17.299 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

Maternal Tobacco Use and Exposure (099.3, P04.2, P96.8)

O99 Maternal diseases classified elsewhere but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium

O99.3 Mental disorders and diseases of the nervous system complicating pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium

O99.33 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium
   Use additional code from F17 to identify type of tobacco
   O99.330 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, unspecified trimester
   O99.331 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, first trimester
O99.332 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, second trimester
O99.333 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, third trimester
O99.334 Smoking (tobacco) complicating childbirth
O99.335 Smoking (tobacco) complicating the puerperium

P04 Newborn (suspected to be) affected by noxious substances transmitted via placenta or breast milk

P04.2 Newborn (suspected to be) affected by maternal use of tobacco

Newborn (suspected to be) affected by maternal use of tobacco

Excludes2: Newborn exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (P96.81)

P96 Other conditions originating in the perinatal period

P96.8 Other specified conditions originating in the perinatal period

P96.81 Exposure to (parental) (environmental) tobacco smoke in the perinatal period

Toxic Effect of Tobacco and Nicotine (T65.2)

T65 Toxic effect of other and unspecified substances

T65.2 Toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine

Excludes2: Nicotine dependence (F17.2)

T65.21 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco

T65.211 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, accidental (unintentional)

T65.212 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco not otherwise specified (NOS)

T65.213 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, intentional self-harm

T65.214 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, undetermined

T65.22 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes

Toxic effect of tobacco smoke

Use additional code for exposure to second hand tobacco smoke (Z57.31, Z77.22)

T65.221 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, accidental (unintentional)

T65.222 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes not otherwise specified (NOS)

T65.223 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, intentional self-harm

T65.224 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, assault

T65.29 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine

T65.291 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, accidental (unintentional)

T65.292 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, intentional self-harm

T65.293 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, assault

T65.294 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, undetermined
Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure (Z57.31, Z77.22)

Z57 Occupational exposure to risk factors

Z57.3 Occupational exposure to other air contaminants

  Z57.31 Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
    Excludes2: Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)

Z77 Other contact with and (suspected) exposures hazardous to health

Z77.2 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to other hazardous substances

  Z77.22 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to environmental tobacco smoke
    Exposure to second hand tobacco smoke (acute) (chronic)
    Passive smoking (acute) (chronic)
    Excludes1: Nicotine dependence (F17.2) tobacco use (Z72.0)
    Excludes2: Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)

Counseling and Medical Advice Services, Not Elsewhere Classified (Z71.6, Z72.0)

Z71 Persons encountering health services for counseling and medical advice, not elsewhere classified

  Z71.6 Tobacco abuse counseling
    Use additional code for nicotine dependence (F17.2)

Z72 Problems related to lifestyle

  Z72.0 Tobacco use
    Tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS)
    Excludes1: History of tobacco dependence (Z87.891); nicotine dependence (F17.2); tobacco dependence (F17.2); tobacco use during pregnancy (O99.33)

History of (noncurrent) Nicotine Dependence (Z87.891)

Z87 Personal history of other diseases and conditions

  Z87.8 Personal history of other specified conditions
    Z87.891 Personal history of nicotine dependence
    Excludes1: Current nicotine dependence (F17.2)

Excludes1
A type 1 Excludes note is a pure excludes. It means 'NOT CODED HERE!' An Excludes1 note indicates that the code excluded should never be used at the same time as the code above the Excludes1 note. An Excludes1 is used when two conditions cannot occur together, such as a congenital form versus an acquired form of the same condition.

Excludes2
A type 2 excludes note represents 'Not included here'. An excludes2 note indicates that the condition excluded is not part of the condition it is excluded from but a patient may have both conditions at the same time. When an Excludes2 note appears under a code it is acceptable to use both the code and the excluded code together.

Source